

Hydro-mechanical behavior of bentonite





Challenge

Modelling of thermo-hydromechanical processes in geological environment

Multiphysics

Geotechnical solution of environmental problems (nuclear waste deposition, CO2 sequestration, geothermal energy) as well as for extraction of raw materials (oil, coal, metals etc.)

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Decovalex 2015 math. model. project

Benefits

Joint benefits from going beyond current technological barriers by overcoming mathematical complexity due to nonlinearly in variably saturated flow and nonlinear mechanical response.



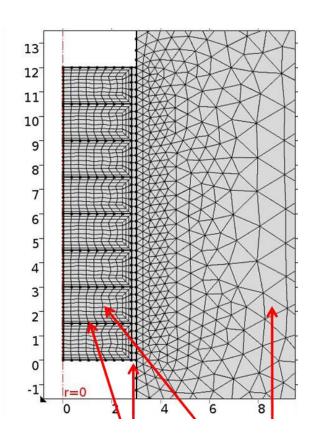
H2020 SOCIETAL CHALLENGESCareful ecological treatment of natural resources

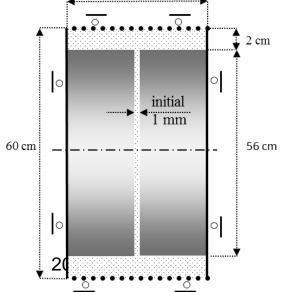
Project D2015+/

Multiphysics







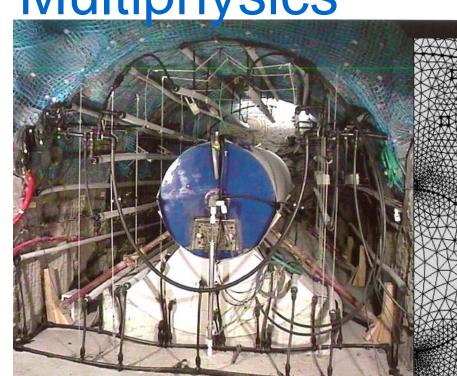


^{2 cm} SEALEX (Tournemire)

- Flow in variably saturated rock and bentonite
- Large deformation due to swelling
- Mechanically induced changes in porosity, permeability, retention curves
- Closing technological gaps

Project D2019 / Multiphysics

Coordinated by Berkeley Nat. Lab.

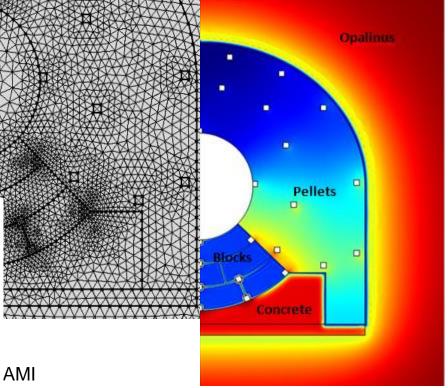


Saturation in early phase

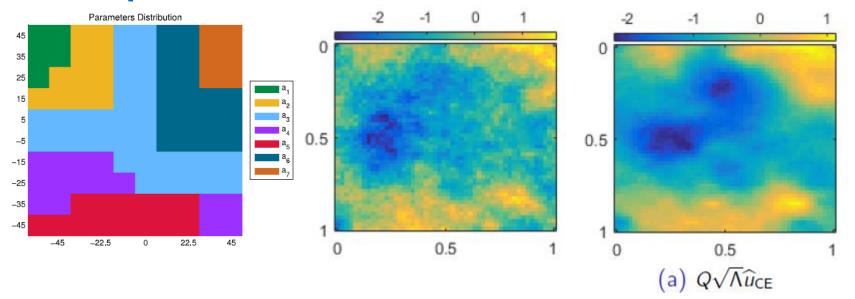
EB experiment (Mt Terri)

 Sealing with bentonite pellets and blocks

 10.5 years, questions on plug homogeneity?



Selected problems: Inverse problems and uncertainties



Inverse problems for identification of material parameters (permeability)

- apriori given material interface: analysis of existence of the solution, effect of discretization, gradient based optimization
- Bayesian approach with lognormal distribution